List of Entries

Abolition

Academicians Academy Awards Accommodationism Activists Actors and Actresses, African American Adoption Adoption, Transracial Affirmative Action African Blood Brotherhood African Heritage African Independence African Meeting House African Methodist Episcopal (AME) Church, The African Methodist Episcopal Zion (AMEZ) Church, The African Missionary Movement Africans and African Americans Afrocentric Movement Ailey, Alvin Alexander, Sadie Tanner Mossell Ali, Muhammad Alpha Kappa Alpha Sorority Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity

Ambassadors, U.S.

American Book Awards

American Negro Academy

American Negro Theater

Amos 'n' Andy Show

Amsterdam News

Amistad, The

American Anti-Slavery Society

American Colonization Society

Anderson, Marian Angelou, Maya Anti-Lynching Bill Antioch College Apollo Theater Architecture Armstrong, Louis Art, Visual Ashe, Arthur Asian Americans and African Americans Astronauts Athletes Atlanta Compromise Atlanta Riot of 1906 Atlantic Records Attica Uprising Attucks, Crispus Automobile Industry

"Baad Nigger"
Back to Africa Movement
Baha'i Faith
Baker, Josephine
Baldwin, James
Baltimore

Baltimore Afro-American Bambara, Toni Cade Banking and Finance Banneker, Benjamin Baptism, Rite of

Baptist Church Organization

Baraka, Amiri Barbershop Culture Baseball Basie, William "Count" Basketball Battle, Kathleen Bayou Classic, The Bearden, Romare

Beauty and Fashion. See Fashion

and Clothing Beauty Pageants

Bebop

Bethune, Mary McLeod

Bid Whist Biracialism

Birth of a Nation, The Black Aesthetic Black Arts Movement Black Baptist Church

Black Belt
Black Capitalism
Black Christianity
Black Codes

Black Congressional Caucus Weekend. See Congressional

Black Caucus
Black Consciousness

Black Cowboys. See Cowboys, Black

Black Enterprise

Black Entertainment Television

(BET)

Black Expo, Indianapolis Black History Month Black Manifesto Black Nationalism Black Panther Party Black Periodicals

Encyclopedia of African American Society

Black Power Movement

Black Studies

Black Theatre Alliance

Black Women Mayors' Caucus

Black World/Negro Digest

Blue Vein Society

Blues

viii

Bond, Julian

Bondwoman's Narrative, The Bontemps, Arna Wendell

Boogie-Woogie

Boxing

Bradley, Tom

Bread Riot

Break Dancing

Brimmer, Andrew

Brooke, Edward William, III

Brooks, Gwendolyn

Brotherhood of Sleeping Car

Porters, The

Brown, Tony

Brown, William Wells

Brown Babies

Brown v. Board of Education

Bud Billikin Parade

Buffalo Soldiers

Bunche, Ralph Johnson

Buppies

Business

Busing

Cabinet, U.S. Presidential

Cabrini-Green Housing Projects

Cakewalk, The

Canada and African Americans

Capital Punishment

Caribbean Americans and African

Americans

Carmichael, Stokely

Carson, Benjamin

Carver, George Washington

Catholics, African American

Catlett, Elizabeth

Census, U.S.

Charles, Ray

Charleston, The

Chesnutt, Charles Waddell

Chicago Defender

Chicago Riots of 1919

Chicago Seven

Chicago's South Side

Child Care

Children's Defense Fund

Chisholm, Shirley

Christian Methodist Episcopal

Church, The

Church Homecomings

Church of God in Christ, The

Civil Rights Act of 1875

Civil Rights Act of 1964

Civil Rights Congress, The

Civil Rights Movement

Civil Rights Museum, National

Civil Service

Civil War. The

Clergy

Clothing and Style. See Fashion

and Clothing

Coal Mining

Coleman, Elizabeth "Bessie"

Colonial Critics of Slavery

Colonialism

Colonization

Color Prejudice. See Colorism

Colored Intercollegiate Athletic

Association

Colorism

Coltrane, John

Communism

Composers

Compromise of 1820. See

Missouri Compromise of 1820

Compromise of 1850

Confederate Soldiers, Black

Congress, African Americans in

Congress of Racial Equality

(CORE)

Congressional Black Caucus

Conservatives, Black

Constitutional Law

Construction Industry

Cooking, Regional

Cooper, Anna Julia

Cosby, William Henry

Cotton Club

Council on African Affairs

Cowboys, Black

Creole

Crime, Black-on-Black

Criminal Justice System

Criminal Sentencing of African

Americans

Crisis, The

Cuffe, Paul

Cullen, Countee

Dance, African American

Influence on

Dance Theatre of Harlem

Dandridge, Dorothy

Davis, Angela

Davis, Miles

Davis, Ossie, and Ruby Dee

Death Penalty. See Capital

Punishment

Debt Peonage

Delany, Martin

Delta Blues

Delta Sigma Theta Sorority

Desegregation, School

Detroit Riots of 1943 and 1967.

See Race Riots

Discrimination

District of Columbia

Doctoral Degrees

Domestic Workers

Dominoes

Double Consciousness

Double Dutch

Douglass, Frederick

Dozens

Draft Riots of 1863

Dred Scott v. Sandford

Drug Trade

Drug Use

Du Bois, William Edward

Burghardt

Dunbar, Paul Laurence

Ebonics Five Points Area, Denver Hansberry, Lorraine Ebony Football Harlem Education. See Brown v. Board of Foreign Policy Harlem Globetrotters Education; Desegregation, Fourteenth Amendment Harlem Renaissance Harlem Riots (1935, 1943, 1964) School; Integration, School; Franklin, John Hope Segregation, School; Testing, Harlem Writers Guild Free African Society Standardized Free Blacks, Antebellum Harper, Frances Watkins Education, Industrial Freedman's Bank Hatcher, Richard **Educational Attainment** Freedmen's Bureau **Head Start Elected Officials** Freedom Riders Health Ellington, Edward "Duke" Freedom's Journal Hebrews, Black Ellison, Ralph French and Indian War Hemings, Sally **Emancipation Proclamation** Fugitive Slave Laws Henry, John **Emmy Awards Fugitive Slaves** Henson, Josiah **Entertainment Industry Funeral Rites** Higginbotham, A. Leon Entrepreneurs, Black Fur Trade Hill-Thomas Hearings **Equal Employment Opportunity** Hip-Hop Commission (EEOC) Gambling, Illegal Hispanic Americans and African Equiano, Olaudah Gangs Americans Evers, Medgar Wylie Historically Black Colleges and Garvey, Marcus Executive Order 8802 (1941) Gates, Henry Louis, Jr. Universities Executive Order 9981 (1948) Gay and Lesbian Movement **HIV/AIDS** Gillespie, John Birks "Dizzy" **Expatriates** Holiday, Billie **Explorers** Giovanni, Yolane Cornelia "Nikki" Homeownership, African Eyes on the Prize Golden Gloves, The American Golf Homestead Act of 1862 Fair Employment Practices Gospel Drama hooks, bell Committee Gospel Music Horse Racing Fair Housing Act Gospel Music Workshop of Hospitals, Black Family, African American America Housing. See Public Housing Family Reunions Graffiti Houston, Charles Hamilton Farmers Grammy Awards Howard University Farrakhan, Louis Graves, Earl G. Hughes, Langston Great Depression, The Hurston, Zora Neale Fashion and Clothing Federal Bureau of Investigation Great Migration, The (FBI), African Americans and **Great Society** Identity **Immigration** Federal Writers' Project Great White Hope, The Feminism Greener, Richard Theodore Incarceration Gregory, Dick Fiction, Modern Infanticide, Slavery and Fifteenth Amendment Griggs v. Duke Power Inner City Fifty-Fourth Regiment, The Grimké, Charlotte Forten Integration, School Film Guardian, The Intellectuals, Black Fine Arts **Intelligence Tests** Fisk Jubilee Singers Hair, African American Intermarriage Fitzgerald, Ella Haitians and African Americans Iota Phi Theta Fraternity Five Percent Nation Hamer, Fannie Lou Islam

Encyclopedia of African American Society

Islam, Nation of
Italian Americans and African
Americans
Ivy League

Jack & Jill of America, Inc. Jackson, Jesse Jackson, Mahalia Jacobs, Harriet Ann

Jazz

Jemison, Mae

Jet

Jewish Americans and African

Americans Jim Crow

Johnson, James Weldon Johnson, John Arthur "Jack"

Joplin, Scott Jordan, Barbara

Journal of Negro History, The

Journalism Judiciary Juneteenth

Kansas-Nebraska Act of 1854 Kappa Alpha Psi Fraternity

King, Coretta Scott King, Martin Luther, Jr. King, Martin Luther, Jr., Center for Nonviolent

Social Change

King, Martin Luther, Jr., National

Holiday Korean War Kwanzaa

Labor Movement Larsen, Nella

Latinos and African Americans. See Hispanic Americans and

African Americans

Law Enforcement and Public Safety, African Americans in

Lawyers

Leadership Conference on Civil

Rights Lee, Spike Lewis, Reginald F.

Liberator, The Lincoln University Links, Inc., The

Literacy

Literature, Early

Little Rock Central High School Lockfield Garden, Indianapolis

Lorde, Audre

Los Angeles Riots

Louis, Joe Lynching

Malcolm X

March on Washington, The

Mardi Gras Parade Marshall, Thurgood

Marxism

Masons, The Fraternal Order of

Mayors

McDaniel, Hattie McMillan, Terry Media, Black

Mexican-American War

Micheaux, Oscar Middle Class, Black Middle Passage Midwives Migration Military Life

Miller, Doris "Dorie" Million Man March Million Woman March

Miners Minstrelsy Miscegenation

Mis-Education of the Negro, The

"Miss Ann"

Mississippi Freedom Democratic

Missouri Compromise of 1820 "Mister Charlie"

Mojo

Montgomery Bus Boycott

Morehouse College

Morganfield, McKinley (Muddy Waters)

Morrison, Toni

Motown Historical Museum

Muhammad, Elijah

Mulatto

Mulzac, Hugh

Museums of African American

Culture and History Music, Concert/Classical

Music, Country Music, Popular

Music Industry, Modern

Muslims, Black

Mutual Benefit Societies

NAACP. See National Association for the Advancement of Colored

People

NAACP Image Awards Nat Turner's Rebellion National Association for the

Advancement of Colored

People (NAACP)

National Association of Black

Journalists

National Association of Colored

Women

National Baptist Convention, The National Bar Association

National Black Radio Network

National Black Theater National Book Award

National Coalition of 100 Black

Women

National Convention of Gospel Choirs and Choruses, Inc.

National Council of Negro Women (NCNW)

National Federation of Afro-American Women

National League for the Protection of Colored Women

National Medical Association

National Organization of Black Elected Legislative Women

National Underground Railroad Museum, The

National Welfare Rights People United to Save Humanity. Ragtime Music Organization See Operation PUSH Railroads Native Americans and African Persian Gulf War Rainbow Coalition Rainey, Gertrude "Ma" Americans Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity Physicians and Medicine Negro Randolph, Asa Philip Rap Music Negro Leagues Pittsburgh Courier Negro Life and History, Playwrights Rastafarianism Association for the Study of Plessy v. Ferguson Reconstruction New Deal, African Americans Poetry Red Summer and the Poets Laureate Redlining New England Anti-Slavery Society Poitier, Sidney **Religious Affiliations** New Negro, The Police Brutality Rent Parties New Orleans Jazz **Political Movements** Reparations Political Status New York Manumission Society Republican Party New York Slave Rebellion Poll Tax Restrictive Covenants Niagara Movement Poor People's March Revolutionary War, African "Nigger" Population Movement American Participation in Nobel Prize Poverty, War on Rice, Condoleezza Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr. North Star. The Richmond v. Croson Norton, Eleanor Holmes Powell, Colin L. Riots. See Race Riots Preaching Robeson, Paul Nursing Press, Black. See Media, Black Robinson, Frank Prince Hall Masons O. J. Simpson Trial Robinson, Jack Roosevelt "Jackie" Oberlin College Prison Reform, AA and Robinson, Randall Occupations Profiling, Racial Robinson, Sugar Ray Office of Federal Contract Protest, Nonviolent Roots: The Saga of an African **Compliance Programs** Protest Humor American Family (OFCCP) **Public Housing** Rosewood Riot of 1923 Olympic Games of 1936 Pulitzer Prize Rucker Basketball Tournament, Olympic Games of 1968 Puritans, Black. See Colonialism Harlem Olympics Omega Psi Phi Fraternity Quilting Sailors Opera, African Americans in Sambo Stereotype Operation Breadbasket R&B Music Groups, Female Sanctified Church Operation PUSH R&B Music Groups, Male Santeria Organization of African Unity Schomberg Center for Research in Race Organization of Afro-American Race and Sentencing. See Criminal Black Culture Unity Sentencing of African School Desegregation. See Desegregation, School Owens, Jesse Americans Race Records Science and Invention Paige, Leroy Robert ("Satchel") Race Riots Scottsboro Incident Painting Segregation, Residential Race Theory Pan-Africanism Racial Attitudes Segregation, School Parker, Charlie Racial Passing Segregation, Urban Racial Violence Seminoles, Black Parks, Rosa Passing, Racial. See Identity Racism Seneca Village Pentecostalism Shakur, Tupac Radio

Encyclopedia of African American Society

Shange, Ntozake Short Story, The Shotgun Houses Sickle Cell Anemia Sigma Gamma Rho Sorority Signifying Sipuel v. Board of Regents Sit-In Movement Sixteenth Street Baptist Church Slave Agrarian Skills Slave Baskets Slave Burial Customs Slave Folktales Slave Narratives Slave Pottery Slave Revolts Slave Spirituals Slave Trade Slave Worship Practices Slave Wrought Iron Decorations Slaveowners, African American Slavery, Economic System of Slavery, Origins of Slavery, Political History of Slaves, Punishment of Smith, Bessie Soul Soul Music Soul Train Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC) Southern Intercollegiate Athletic Conference Southern Negro Youth Congress Southwestern Athletic Conference Spanish-American War Spingarn Medal

Sports

Stepping

Stereotypes

Suburbanization

Sullivan, Leon

Stono Rebellion of 1739

Committee (SNCC)

Steelworkers

Spirituals. See Slave Spirituals **Student Nonviolent Coordinating** Urban Legends

Suppers, Saturday Night Supreme Court, U.S. Talented Tenth, The Tap Dance Television **Tennis** Terrell, Mary Church Testing, Standardized Theater Theater Owners Booking Agency (TOBA) Theology, Black Thirteenth Amendment Thomas, Clarence Thomas, Franklin Augustine Till, Emmett Title IX Track and Field TransAfrica Forum Transatlantic Slave Trade **Tricksters** Truth, Sojourner Tubman, Harriet Tulsa Race Riot of 1921 Tuskegee Airmen Tuskegee Experiment, The Tuskegee Institute Tyson, Cicely U.S. Commission on Civil Rights Uncle Tom

Uncle Tom's Cabin Underclass Underground Railroad Underground Railroad Museum, The National. See National Underground Railroad Museum, The Unemployment **United Nations** United Negro College Fund Universal Negro Improvement Association Uprisings, Racial Urban League, National

Urban Renewal Urban Segregation. See Segregation, Urban Urbanization Urbanization in New York City, Early Vesey, Denmark Vietnam War, The Voodoo Voting Rights Act of 1965 Walker, Alice Walker, David Walker, Madam C. J. Wall Street, Black Wallace, Christopher War on Poverty. See Poverty, War on Washington, Booker T. Watch Night Watts Riot Wealth, African American Weddings Welfare Rights Movement West, Cornel Western Settlement Wheatley, Phillis Wilder, L. Douglas Wilkins, Roger Wilkins, Roy Williams, Robert Wilson, August Wilson, William Julius Women and Sports

Women's Club Movement Women's Suffrage Movement Woods, Eldrick "Tiger" Work Songs World War I World War II Wright, Richard Young, Andrew

Zeta Phi Beta Sorority Zulu Nation